



## Baden Powell Health and Safety Policy 2020



### **1. Introduction**

This document is provided by the Governing Body of Baden Powell Primary School in pursuance of the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 and subordinate legislation.

This document acknowledges the School's legal responsibilities and outlines the objectives of the School for the health and safety of its staff, pupils and visitors.

The document is issued to all school staff, who are to read, understand and comply with its requirements.

### **2. Statement of Intent**

The Governing body accepts responsibility for all safety and environmental matters within the School including health and safety at work, environmental protection and fire safety. The Governing Body is aware of the requirements of the relevant legislation. In keeping with the requirements of the legislation, the organisation, responsibilities, and arrangements to manage health, safety and environmental issues within the school are detailed in sections 3 and 4.

The Governing Body is committed to achieving the highest standards in all aspects of safety and environmental protection within the School. To achieve these high standards Codes of Safe Working Practice have been produced to provide a practical guide for staff on current legislation.

All employees have a duty to themselves, to their colleagues and to visitors and contractors to work safely in a manner which prevents pollution and minimises the use of

resources. All Staff should read and co-operate with the requirements contained within this document.

Line managers will regularly review safety and environmental standards within their areas of responsibility and to ensure compliance with all the standards as lay down.

Contractor and sub-contract staff and visitors have a similar duty of care and right to a safe working environment. Like School staff, they must ensure that they comply with the requirements of this statement and the School codes of Safe Working Practice.

### **3. Organisation and Responsibilities**

#### *The Head Teacher*

The Headteacher will ensure compliance with the policy statement and that all staff endeavours to ensure the safety of others; be they staff, pupils, parents, visitors or contractors. Specifically he/she will be responsible for:

- Ensuring that the Health and Safety Policy is prepared signed and dated and, together with the Governing Body, is regularly reviewed.
- Ensuring that processes are in place for the maintenance of the building and equipment, including statutory inspections.
- Ensuring that an emergency evacuation procedure is in place and is regularly tested.
- Day-to-Day management of all health and safety matters in the school are in accordance with the health and safety policy.
- Appointing suitable competent staff to assist in carrying out duties necessary under this policy.
- Passing on information reviewed on health and safety matters to appropriate people.
- Liaising with governors on policy issues and any problems in implementing the health and safety policy.
- Co-operating with and providing necessary facilities for trade union safety representatives.

*The following responsibilities will be delegated to a designated member of the Senior Leadership Team*

- Carrying out accident and other health and safety investigations and ensuring that accidents are reported under arrangements established by The Learning Trust.
- Ensuring regular inspections are carried out.
- Submitting inspections reports to the Governing Body.
- Ensuring remedial action is taken where appropriate.
- Arranging for any unsafe item of furniture, fitting or equipment to be withdrawn, repaired or replaced.
- Identifying staff safety training needs.

*The Senior Leadership Team is responsible for:*

- Day –to-Day management of health and safety in accordance with the health and safety policy under the direction of the Head teacher.
- Exercising effective supervision over those for whom they are responsible.
- Being aware of safe working practices and setting a good example personally.
- Carrying out regular inspections and making reports to the Head teacher.
- Ensuring remedial action is taken where appropriate.
- Passing on information received on health and safety matters to the appropriate people.
- Acting on reports from the Head teacher or subordinate staff.

*All staff are responsible for:*

- *Taking care of themselves and others who may be affected by their actions or omissions.*
- *Co-operating with the Head teacher to ensure that statutory requirements are met.*
- *Not interfering with or misusing anything provided in the interest of health, safety or welfare.*
- *Checking classrooms and work areas are safe.*
- *Checking equipment is safe before use.*
- *Ensuring they are aware of safe procedures and that these are followed.*
- *Ensuring protective equipment is used when needed.*
- *Participating in inspections and health and safety committees as appropriate.*

- *Taking action to remove identified hazards, bringing unresolved problems to the attention of the relevant manager.*

*The Governing Body is responsible for:*

- *Ensuring a health and safety policy is in place.*
- *Monitoring the application of the health and safety policy including consideration of inspection reports.*
- *Ensuring suitable resources are provided to manage health and safety, time as well as finance.*
- *Prioritising action where resources are required.*
- *Ensuring actions are taken.*
- *Including health and safety on governor's meeting agenda.*
- *Producing an annual report on health and safety.*
- *Ratifying the local health and safety policy.*

#### **4. Arrangements**

*Risk Assessments:*

The Head teacher will ensure that suitable and sufficient risk assessments are carried out where appropriate. Risk assessment will follow the following steps:

- Identify hazards
- Identify who may be harmed and how.
- Evaluate the risk that these hazards present.
- Identify suitable measures to reduce and control the risks.
- Monitor the effectiveness of the control measures.
- Review the risk assessment annually or if there is a change in the activity.

### *First Aid:*

The Head teacher will ensure that a suitable number of staff is qualified to administer first aid in an emergency. Whilst a first aider is a voluntary position staff must undertake relevant training.

First aid boxes are situated throughout the school and are clearly identified. The contents will be checked regularly (no less than a month between checks) by a nominated first aider and all deficiencies will be made good.

A record will be kept of every occasion when any member of staff, pupil or other person receives first aid treatment whether on school premises or as part of a school related activity.

### *Accident Reporting:*

All accidents, no matter how minor, that occur to members of staff, or visitors are to be reported using the accident reporting form. A copy of the completed form is to be sent to the Head of Health and Safety (Education) at Hackney Education. The original accident form and book should be kept in school.

Accidents to pupils must be reported using the relevant form and a copy sent to the Head of health and Safety (education) – trivial accidents resulting in no injury or minor injuries such as bruises and grazes to pupils will be recorded locally.

Serious accidents – i.e. any fatality, major injury, accident where a pupil is taken directly to hospital, reportable disease or dangerous occurrence – must be reported immediately by telephone to the Head of Health and Safety (education). These should also be reported using the appropriate method outlined above.

### *Hirers, contractors and others:*

When the premises are used for purposes not under the direction of the Head teacher then the principal person in charge of the activities will ensure that measures are taken to ensure the health and safety of those taking part in that activity. These measures must be of an equal or better provision to those stated within this Health and Safety Policy. When the activity is a school sponsored event the organiser, even if an employee, will be treated as a hirer and will comply with the requirements of this policy.

When the premises are hired to persons outside the employ of the Governing body it is a condition that all such hirers, contractors, and others using the school facilities or premises, are familiar with the requirements of this Policy. They will comply with all safety directives of the Governing Body and will not, without prior consent of the governing Body:

- 1 Introduce equipment for use on school premises.
2. Alter fixed installations.
3. Remove fire and safety notices or equipment.
4. Take any action that may create hazards for persons using the premises or the staff or pupils of the school.

Immediately prior to use the Site Manger should meet and greet the user, ensure welfare facilities and emergency procedures are understood. The user must be clear that the area used must be returned in a similar condition as when the hire started. As proof of due diligence the arrangements should be signed off by the user.

The headteacher must ensure that any contractor working on site must be competent to undertake the work that they are doing. All contractors onsite must be told of any hazards that they may encounter in undertaking their work, especially the location of any asbestos, and what do in the event of any emergencies, such as fire.

All contractors working on the site are required to ensure safe working practices by their employees and must pay due regard to the safety of all persons using the premises. In instances where, in the opinion of the Head teacher, a dangerous situation or hazardous condition arises that a contractor fails to eliminate or make safe, the Head teacher must take such actions as are necessary to prevent persons in his/her care from risk of injury.

In extreme circumstances this may be by instructing the contractor to cease work until the condition is remedied.

### *Staff Consultative Arrangements:*

The Governing body, through the Head teacher, will make arrangements for the establishment of a safety committee if requested by three members of an accredited trade union. Representatives of each accredited trade union and staff association will be offered places on the committee which will comprise staff across representative areas of work across the school.

If a safety committee is not in place the Governing body, through the Head teacher, will make alternative arrangements to ensure all staff are consulted on health and safety matters.

### *Emergency planning*

The Head teacher will ensure that a suitable and satisfactory emergency plan is prepared to cover all foreseeable situations which may place staff or pupils at risk. The plan will be agreed by the governing Body and reviewed annually.

### **Codes of Safe Working Practice**

The Aims of these Codes of Practice is to establish and maintain a safe and healthy environment throughout the school.

### *Classroom Safety*

Class teachers have a duty to assist in maintaining order and cleanliness within their teaching areas and should ensure the avoidance of injury to users of that area. Periodic checks should be made of the contents and fabric of the area and any defective equipment, fittings and furniture reported immediately to the site manager and SLT.

### *Examples of items to check could include:*

Doors unlocked and free from obstruction;

Floors and floor covering are undamaged and kept clear of obstructions;

Sinks will be kept clear to enable effective cleaning;

Electrical equipment is unplugged when not in use;

Any damaged electrical equipment, including frayed or damaged flex or if there is evidence of burning, is removed from use and reported;

Edged or pointed tools (i.e. scissors compasses) should be regularly checked for damage and safely stored when not in use;

Orderly sensible movement within the teaching area should be maintained;

Always ensure children are not left unsupervised.

### Playground Safety (including lunch and breaks)

Duty staff and the designated lunchtime controller should check that playground equipment and climbing apparatus is safe for use and that in general the play areas are free from any obstruction likely to cause injury.

#### *Examples of items to check include:*

Climbing equipment should not become overcrowded and children should be wearing suitable clothing, in particular footwear;

No child should leave the play areas without permission of the staff on duty (teacher, supervisor or designated controller);

At the end of lunch break designated controllers should ensure an orderly return into the school and teaching staff should be ready to receive their pupils.

### Large playground equipment:

Duty staff should check that playground equipment and climbing apparatus is safe for use and that in general the play areas are free from any obstruction likely to cause injury.

The following rules relate to all play equipment:

Equipment must only be used under the direct supervision of a member of staff.

Children must only be allowed to use equipment suitable for their age.

Number of pupils at any time must be limited such that overcrowding is avoided.

## Staff and Pupil safety

Teaching and support staff should exercise effective supervision of the pupils and should integrate all relevant health and safety aspects into the teaching process and, if necessary give special lessons in safety. Staff should always follow safe working procedures personally, giving clear instruction and warnings as often as necessary.

*Aspects to be considered include:*

Children should observe standards of dress consistent with safety and/or hygiene and the reasons should be made clear to pupils;

Suitable footwear for PE;

Wearing ear-rings in PE;

Knives and other dangerous items should be removed from pupils and held by the Head teacher;

Children should be taught to observe all school safety rules and in particular those relating to evacuation and procedures to be observed in the case of fire or other major emergency.

Specific guidance, which is to be followed by all staff, is given on the department for education website and the websites of the three major teaching unions in relation to safe working in arts and crafts, physical education, electrical equipment, science activities, animals in school, swimming and working at height.

## Manual handling

Movement of heavy material and equipment should only be undertaken by trained staff and, wherever possible, should be undertaken using some mechanical assistance – e.g. a trolley. Procedures should be developed and recorded for the movement of items that frequently require such movement:

Erection and dismantling of Physical Education equipment and apparatus must only be undertaken by children under the close supervision of staff. Each piece of equipment should be reduced to its basic parts for ease of carriage using at least two children to transport each part. Staff should check that apparatus has been correctly assembled before use.

If the school has a piano this should only be moved by staff and preferably by the site manager.

### Work at Height

The work at height regulations (2005) extend to work at any height where there is a risk of a fall liable to cause personal injury. The mounting of displays and reaching for items from a high shelf are thus covered.

Staff must ensure that only the correct equipment is used to work at height, e.g. step ladders. The use of chairs, desks, etc. to gain height is expressly forbidden. Staff must not stand or kneel on desks to open or close windows.

When using step ladders they must be placed at right angles to the task to be carried out and must themselves, be in a place of safety – i.e. if task is on a circulation route then task must not be carried out if pupils are passing by.

Step ladders must be fully open and locked into position and the top step is not to be used unless the support extends higher. They should only be used on a firm, level surface.

Step ladders must be examined prior to use and to ensure that they are safe to use. If there is any doubt the step ladders are not to be used. Step ladders must be inspected by the site manager on a six monthly basis. Step ladders are to be marked with a unique identifier and a record kept of inspections.

Work on roofs, however short in duration, must have suitable means of fall protection in place and staff using them will be trained in their use and rescue procedures if needed.

### Staff training and information

The Head teacher will act in a focal point role and as such obtain such information as is required to successfully discharge the requirements of this policy. Information and training should be available to all staff, in particular those with specific duties which involve higher than normal risk – e.g. site manager.

Where information is not locally available the Head teacher should seek such information from the Head of Health and Safety (Education).

## Staff and Workplace Safety

In order that the school can be maintained in a safe condition it is essential that all staff are fully aware of their responsibilities under the health and safety legislation.

In particular the following should be borne in mind:

- Staff must know and apply any special safety measures and arrangements that exist in their working environment (e.g. use of cooking area, ICT equipment, etc.);
- -staff must observe standards of dress consistent with their duties (e.g. maintaining hygiene when teaching cooking by wearing apron and tying back hair);
- -staff must exercise good standards of hygiene and housekeeping;
- -staff must know and be able to apply the emergency procedures which relate to evacuation (e.g. fire, first aid);
- -staff must use and not interfere with any measures provided to ensure their continued health and safety (e.g. staff should not remove protective covers on powered plant or electrical equipment);
- -staff must co-operate with each other, teaching, non-teaching and support as well as contractors (cleaners, etc.) in promoting improved safety measures;
- -staff must report any perceived health and safety failing and any defective equipment to the site manager and the SLT immediately upon discovery of said defect.

Signature..... Chair of Governors                      Date.....

Signature..... Head Teacher                                      Date.....